



Chav Saib Khoom Puav Pheej Los Ntawm Ntau Tiam

Taw Qhia

Qhia Txog

Lub tsev khaws puav pheej no tau sau thiab khaws keeb kwm rau ntau tshaj ib puas lub xyoo. Tsis hais tej cim pob txha mus rau tej lub ncaws pob, caw saib peb cov khoom puav pheej los ntawm ntau yam ntsiab lus thiab cov dab neeg los ntawm cov tib neeg ntawm sab qaum teb sab hnuv tuaj hauv lub xeev Wisconsin.

Lub Sijhawm Dej Khov

Xav hauv koj lub siab seb 13,000 xyoo dhau los qhov chaws uas koj tab tom sawv tam sim no zoo li cas. Tej zaum koj tab tom sawv ntawm lub qhov dej khov nab kuab uas zoo li ntawm koj sab xis.

Thaum lub sijhawm dej khov ua nab kuab loj heev (Great Ice Age) 2.6 lab xyoo tag los, cov nab kuab twb txav thiab pauv ntau zaus heev lawm. Daim nab kuab loj uas hu ua Larentide Ice Sheet, uas pib pem Canada, thiab txav los npog lub xeev Wisconsin tau yaj ntau zaus heev lawm. Zaum tas los uas daim nab kuab loj no yaj heev tshaj uas tib neeg hauv lub ntiaj teb no paub txog tshaj hu ua Wisconsin Glaciation. Thaum luj sijhawm no tib neeg pom tau hais tias daim nab kuab no pauv thiab yaj peb zaug ntawm qaum Wisconsin, pib li 35,000 xyoo tag los. Thaum tej daim nab kuab loj no txav, yeej uas rau daim av txawj pauv ntau thiab.

Qhov kawg ntawm cov dej khov nab kuab uas npog lub xeev Wisconsin twb yaj tag tau li 12,500 xyoo dhau los lawm. Thaum muaj li no lawm, dej ntwis rau saum tej txheej nab kuab thiab dej ntwis los. Sijhawm dhau los thiaj li muaj cov qhov dej khov nab kuab nyob hauv av zoo li lub no.

Kev Kawm Txog Khoom Qub thiab Lub Neej Yav Tag Los

Tej Yam Qhia Txog Yav Tag Los

Txoj kev kawm txog lub neej yav tag los tsis tag rau txoj kev khawb nrhiav tej yam khoom qub xwb. Txoj kev kawm no yog tshawb fawb sib txuas ua ke nrog txoj kev mus ua kiag kom tsim tau ib qho uas yuav qhia tau rau peb seb cov tib neeg yav dhau los nyob li cas.

Cov tib neeg kawm, archaeologists, tsis yog nrhiav khoom qub xwb. Lawv yeej tshawb fawb txog ntawm tej yam li av thiab. Lawv xav paub seb av muaj pe tsawg txheej, cov xim av puas pauv, thiab seb av puas ntxhib los mos. Cov tib neeg kawm yeej nrhiav tau tej yam qhia txog seb cov tib neeg yav dhau los nyob li cas thiab muaj tswv yim li cas. Lub homphiaj yog kom peb thiaj li kawm tau hais tias lub neej yav dhau los zoo li cas.

Cov tib neeg kawm, Archaeologists, siv zog ua haujlwm txuag tej thaj chaws tseem ceeb tej kab lis kev cai, tiam si muaj ntau zaus kev khawb ua rau kom muaj kev puas xwb. Yog thaum pib khawb lawm, yuav kho kom zoo li qub tsis tau lawm. Yog hais tias tsis ua tib zoo xav thiab ua zoo khawb, tej yam tseem ceeb yuav ploj mus ib txhis.

Peb Ntu Ntawm Kev Khawb

1. Kev Tshawb Nrhiav

Cov ntaub ntawv tseem ceeb nyob rau hauv cov duab qhia kev, tej ntaub ntawv tib neeg tau sau, cov ntaub ntawv txog khoom ntiag tug, cov ntaub ntawv qhia txog tej thaj chaw ua raug khawb, thiab tej duab. Tej yam li no pab cov tib neeg kawm, archaeologists, nrhiav cov chaws uas yuav zoo rau lawv mus kawm. Ua ntej pib khawb, yuav tsum kawm txog thaj chaw ntawv kom zoo. Tej yam zoo li kev tshawb nrhiav yav dhau los, cov hauv paus ntsiab lus, lossis kev khawb yav dhau los.

Information can be found in maps, written accounts, property records, excavation reports, and photographs. These sources help archaeologists find the best place to focus their fieldwork. Before excavation starts, it is important to gather information about a possible site. This could include any past research, primary sources, or past excavations.

2. Mus Ua Haujlwm (Fieldwork)

Cov tib neeg kawm nrhiav txog yav tag los, archaeologists, mus rau tom ib thaj chaw thiab khawb thiab nrhiav. Lawv teev ntaub ntawv tseg txog tej yam lawv nrhiav tau thiab pom vim hais tias tom qab khawb av tag ub no yuav tsis zoo li qub lawm.

3. Tsom Xam

Archaeologists mam li muab lawv cov ntaub ntawv, duab, duab qhia kev thiab tej yam khoom lawv nrhiav tau los kawm thiab xav txog. Tej yam uas lawv paub tau lawm ces lawm mam li muab qhia rau lwm cov archaeologists thiab rau zej zog paub. Muaj ntau zaus cov khoom uas lawv nrhiav tau yuav coj tuaj tso rau hauv cov tsev khaws puav pheej li lub no. Cov tsev khaws puav pheej mam li khaws thiab tu cov khoom no kom zoo.

Cov Tib Neeg

Cov Tib Neeg Ntawm Qaum Wisconsin

Tib neeg yeej nyob ntawm qaum Wisconsin tau ntau txhiab xyoo los lawm. Muaj ib txhias, xws li hais neeg Menominee, yeej nyob no tau ntev duas, hos muaj ib txhias, li hais neeg Hmoob, nyuam qhuav tuaj txog teb chaws no tsis ntev xwb. Ntau hom hais neeg tuaj nyob ua ke hauv peb lub zej zog thiaj ua rau peb zoo li niaj hnub no.

Txawm hais tias cov pab pawg nyob ib thaj tsam ntawm no yuav sib txawv los lawv yeej tseem muaj tej yam uas zoo ib yam thiab. Yam lus, kev lig kev cai, kev ntseeg, khaub ncaws, nkauj, thiab zaub mov puas leej yog tej yam uas qhia tau hais tias peb yog hais neeg twg.

Los saib ntawm no seb cov tib neeg, txheej thau thiab txheej tam sim no, piav thiab qhia tawm lawv kab lis kev cai los ntawm kev ua koob tsheej.

Kab Lis Kev Cai Hauv Tsev

Zoo Siab Tos Txais

Ib lub tsev nyob yog tshaj plaub lub phab ntsa thiab lub ru tsev.

Ntau zaus yuav muaj ib tsev neeg, lawv kev coj noj coj ua, thiab lawv cov khoom siv, txhua yam uas yuav cob lawv lub neej.

Los saib ntawm no seb ib qho uas tseem ceeb tshaj hauv ib lub tsev, hoob ua mov noj, zoo li cas thaum 1930 thiab 1950.

Koj lub tsev koj nyob tam sim no sib xws lossis txawv li cas? Muaj dab tsi pauv? Muaj dab tsi uas zoo ib yam?

Chav Khaws Khoom Puav Pheej

Lub tsev khaws cov khoom puav pheej no yeej tu txhua yam khoom kom zoo vim hais tias muaj tej yam khoom yeej yog tshaj phav phav xyoo. Cov khoom puav pheej uas tsis pom tseem muab khaws zoo tom ib chav cia khoom lawm. Chav khaws cov khoom puav pheej muaj ntau lub tsee thiab tub rau khoom uas zoo li cov ntawm no.

Lub tsev khaws puav pheej Neville tau sau khoom tau tshaj 100 lub xoo lawm. Txhij thaum 1915, lub tsev khaws puav pheej tau khaws tshaj 100,000 yam khoom, ib lab daim duab, thiab plaub lab hneev taw ntawv xov xwm zaj duab.

Tau ib puas xyoo dhau los lub tsev khaws puav pheej lub zeem muag tau pauv. Thaum pib lub zeem muag yog sau thiab tso tawm tej yam keeb kwm thiab khoom zoo nkauj tau saib hauv zos. Tsis ntev xyoo tom qab ces lub zeem muag hos pauv mus rau khaws cov khoom puav pheej uas nyob thoob qab ntuj; lub hom phiaj yog kom “coj lub ntiaj teb tuaj rau Green Bay.” Niaj hnuv no lub tsev khaws puav pheej sau cov khoom uas piav txog cov dab neeg nyob qaum Wisconsin thiab Upper Michigan.

Tshawb xyuas cov kab tub rau khoom thiab tsee, cov nyiaj txiag los ntawm cov khoom yav dhau los hauv lub tsev khaws puav pheej Neville ua los ntawm ntau haiv neeg thiab muaj nqi heev. Ntawm no koj yuav nhriav tau ntau tshaj 1,000 yam khoom puav pheej, sawv cev qhia me me txog lub tsev khaws puav pheej txoj kev tshaw yog li cas.

Kev Lag Luam

Cov lag luam loj nyob ib ncig ntawm qaum Wisconsin txawj hloov thiab pauv raws li cov tib neeg thiab huab cua ntawm ib puag ncig.

Peb puas xyoo dhau los hom kev lag luam loj tshaj ntawm qaum Wisconsin yog muag thiab pauv plaub tsiaj. Hnub no, cov lag luag ua ntawv thiab cheese txhawb tau txoj kev khwv nyiaj txiag hauv zej zog.

Tej yam uas yuav pab tau kev lag luag hauv qaum Wisconsin yog qhov muaj tej yam uas twb yeej muaj (natural resources), technology, thiab tswv yim los ntawm cov tib neeg ua haujlwm.

Txawm hais tias cov lag luam yog ua teb, sau qoob loo losis ua ntawv, yeej yuav tsum muaj tej yam siv (uas tsis yog peb tsim) thiab tib neeg txawj ntse kev lag luam thiaj mus tau.

Ua Liaj Ua Teb Me Me

Ntau yam cuab yeej, kev siab ntev tsis txawj kawg, thiab 2,000 teev yog tej yam uas tus neeg ua liaj ua teb Belgian hu ua John Vandenplas siv los tws thiab txuas kom tau nws niam thiab nws txiv lub tsev uas nyob rau hauv plawv nroog Brown County. Lawv lub neej ua liaj ua teb thaum xyoo 1880 ntsuas ntawm ib nti mus rau ib txhais ko taw. Txhua daim duab hauv qhov xwm txheej sawv cev rau cov tib neeg hauv lawv tsev neeg los sis lawv cov phooj ywg.

Tsis Sib Haum Xeeb

Txoj kev tsis sib haum xeeb yeej yog ib qho uas peb tib neeg tau ntsib thiab muaj ib txwm.

Peb tib neeg txoj kev sib txuam thiab sib tham nrog ib thaj chaws thiab lwm hais neeg yeej muaj tej yam tsis zoo uas peb yeej pom. Teeb meem tag teeb meem tuaj, ib tug pauv lawv txoj kev xav thiab ua uas pauv lub ntiaj teb uas peb nyob niaj hnub no.

Xyoo 1914, feem ntau cov teb chaws txawv hauv lub ntiaj teb muaj kev ua tsov ua rog, tiam si teb chaws Meska tsis nrog lawv uas tsov ua rog li peb xyoo. Thaum lub teb chaws Yelemis (Germany) tua raug teb chaws Ameskas peb lub nkoj nyob thaum lub peb hli ntuj xyoo 1917, teb chaws Meskas thiaj li pib kev ua tsov ua rog. Thaum lub Plaub Hli Ntuj Tim 6, teb chaws Meskas thiaj li koom tes nrog pab Allied Forces thiab pib kev ua tsov ua rog nrog Yelemis (Germany).

“Qhov no yog kev ua rog mus xaus txhua qhov kev tsov rog.” – Woodrow Wilson, 1917

Art

Kev kos duab yeej yog muaj nyob rau txhua txhia qhov chaw.

Nws yog ib qhov tib neeg thoob qab ntuj txoj kev zoo tshaj plaws los hais txog kev xav rau ntau yam kev kos duab txawv. Kev duab kos tseem nrhiav tau nyob rau tej phob ntsha nyob ib lub tsev khaws khoom qub (museum), nyob rau ib sab ntawm ib tsev loj tshooj (building), los sis nyob rau ntawm ib sam thiaj (stage).

Poj niam yog ib cov muaj feem hloov rau ntawm kev kos duab lub zej zog tab sis feem ntau muab lawv tso tom ntug qab thiab muab lawv cais tawm. Lub koos haum (Neville's) muaj kev khaws duab tseg cia ntau tshaj li 300 cov duab ua tsim los ntawm cov poj niam. Qhov 51 cov duab xaiv tseg sawv cev ntawm no yog ntau yam kev kos duab thiab cov duab kos nyob hauv no txawv li cov neeg kos duab ntawm lawv tus kheej.

Sab Qaum Teb Sab Hnub Tuaj Hauv Wisconsin

Peb Puas Xyoo Keeb Kwm

Ntau tshaj 300 xyoo dhau los, cov tib neeg nyob teb chaws Yu Laus (Europe) tuaj txog ntawm tus ncauj dej Fox River thiab pib muag khoom rau cov tib neeg ib txwm nyob ntawm thaj chaw ntawv.

Txhij li thaum ntawv, sab qaum teb sab hnub poob Wisconsin cia li pauv, mus raws li cov tib neeg ua nyob ntawm thaj chaw ntawv uas hais tias thaj chaw ntawv yog lawv li tsev.

Tsis hais lub monstrance uas tus ncig teb chaws Nicolas Perrot muab rau ib tug tub txhib Jesuit thaum xyoo 1686 mus rau lub tsho pov npas uas Donald Driver hnav, cov khoom puav pheej no yeej qhia tau rau peb hais tias sab qaum teb sab hnub tuaj hauv lub xeev Wisconsin pauv heev npaum li cas.